



Sheena Black, MD

Orthopaedic Surgery, Sports Medicine www.SheenaBlackMD.com

PHYSICAL THERAPY PRESCRIPTION

ACL, PCL, & MCL Reconstruction

Name:	Name: Date:						
Post-Operative Diagnosis: ☐ Right ☐ Left							
Ligaments	s: XI ACL XI PI	LC PCL X MCL					
Graft:	□ ВТВ	☐ Hamstring ☐ Allograft ☐					
Additional Procedures:		□ Lateral Menisectomy □ Medial Menisectomy					
		☐ Lateral Meniscal Repair ☐ Medial Meniscal Repair					
		□ Other:					
Weight Bearing: ☐ Non-weight bearing x 3 weeks, then 50% WB with crutches x 3 weeks							
ROM: Locked in full extension in brace for ambulation & sleeping							
NO HAMSTRING EXERCISES, NO HEEL SLIDES, NO CPM							
Frequency & Duration: BIW - TIW at 4 weeks post-op, BIW at 8 weeks post-op							
Rx:	ACL/PCL/PLC Post-Op Rehab – Phase 1 (follow my protocol strictly)						
	Dressing change / wound check 2-3 days post-op						
Precautions:							
Per my PT protocol							
	Other:						
	4	E					
Physician's Signature:,MD							





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PHYSICAL THERAPY PROTOCOL ACL, PCL & MCL Reconstruction

	<u>Weight</u> <u>Bearing</u>	<u>Brace</u>	ROM	<u>Exercises</u>
Phase I Weeks 0-6 PT 1-2x/week HEP daily	NWB x 3 weeks 50% WB w/ crutches x 3 weeks *	Locked in full extension for ambulation & sleeping Once able to perform SLR without lag out of brace – may unlock for ambulation (0-90°) and remove for sleeping	Advance slowly 0 – 90°	NO HAMSTRING CURLS, NO HEEL SLIDES, NO CPM (hamstring avoidance until 6 weeks post-op) Quad sets, patellar mobs, gastric/soleus stretch SLR w/ brace in full extension until quad strength prevents extension lag Side-lying hip/core
Phase II Weeks 6-12 PT 2-3x/ week HEP daily	Advance to WBAT by 8 weeks	Discontinue at 6 weeks if no extension lag (may transition to functional brace)	Full	OK to start light resistance hamstring curls Begin toe raises, closed chain quads, balance exercises, stationary bike, step-ups, front and side planks; advance hip/core
Phase III Weeks 12-16 PT 2-3x/week HEP daily	WBAT	None (encourage functional brace usage)	Full	Advance closed chain strengthening Progress proprioception activities Begin Stairmaster, elliptical and running straight ahead at 12 weeks
Phase IV Weeks 16-24 PT 1-2x/week HEP daily	WBAT	None (encourage functional brace usage)	Full	16 weeks: Begin jumping 20 weeks: Advance to sprinting, backward running, cutting/pivoting/changing direction, initiate plyometric program & sport-specific drills
Phase V > 6 months PT 1x/week HEP daily	WBAT	None (encourage functional brace usage)	Full and pain- free	Gradual return to sports participation after completion of RTS testing ** Maintenance program based on RTS testing

^{*} May be modified based on concomitantly performed meniscus repair or articular cartilage procedures

^{**} Completion of RTS (Return to Sport) testing not mandatory, but recommended at 6 months post-op for competitive athletes returning to play after rehab